

# **Thrust Bearings**





Single direction thrust ball bearings

Double direction angular contact thrust ball bearings

These bearings are designed primarily to support axial loads at contact angles between 30° and 90°. Just as with radial bearings, these bearings differ according to the type of rolling element they use: there are thrust ball bearings that use balls and thrust roller bearings that use rollers.

The configuration and characteristics of each type of bearing are given.

With thrust bearings, it is necessary to supply an axial preload in order to prevent slipping movement between the bearing's rolling elements and raceways. For more detailed information on this point, please refer to the material concerning bearing preload on page A-62.

### 1. Single direction thrust ball bearings

As shown in **Diagram 1**, the steel balls of single direction thrust ball bearings are arranged between a pair of shaft housing washers (bearing shaft washer and housing shaft washer), and the normal contact angle is 90°. Axial loads can

Bearing series	511	512	513	514
Molded resin cage	51100 ~ 51107	51200 ~ 51207	-	-
Pressed	51108	51208	51305	51405
cage	~ 51152	~ 51224	~ 51320	~ 51415
Machined	51156	51226	51322	51416
cage	~ 511/530	~ 51260	~ 51340	~ 51420

#### Table 1 Standard cage types for single direction thrust ball bearings

Note: Due to their material properties, molded resin cages can not be used in applications where temperatures exceed 120°C.



Diagram 1. Single direction thrust ball bearing (with pressed cage)





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High speed / axial load duplex angular contact thrust ball bearings

Spherical roller thrust bearings

be supported in only one direction, radial loads can not be accommodated, therefore these bearings are unsuitable for high speed operation.

**Table 1** lists the standard cage types for single direction thrust ball bearings.

### 2. Angular contact thrust ball bearings

Angular contact thrust ball bearings are high precision bearings which are widely used to handle axial loads from machine tool main shafts. These bearings come in a number of varieties including double direction angular contact thrust ball bearings (series 5629 and 5620), and high speed / axial load duplex angular contact thrust ball bearings (HTA series).

These bearings have the same bore diameter and outer diameter as double row cylindrical roller bearings (series NN30, NN49, and NNU49) and can be arranged for use together. **Table 2** shows the construction and characteristics of these various bearings.

Bearing no.	Double direction angular contact thrust bearing	High speed / axial load duplex angular contact thrust ball bearing				
Bearing series	Series 5629, 5620	HTA, DB series				
Bearing construction						
Initial contact angle	60°	40°, 30°				
Standard cage type	Machined cage	Molded resin cage, Machined cage				
Characteristics	<ul> <li>5629 is used in combination with NN (NNU) 49 and 5620 with NN30.</li> <li>High axial direction rigidity; can support axial loads in either direction</li> <li>Unsuitable for vertical shafts</li> <li>Oil inlet and oil groove dimensions listed in dimension charts</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>HTA9, DB can be arranged and used with NN (NNU) 49: HTA0, DB can be arranged and used with NN30</li> <li>Bearing outer diameter dimension same as double direction angular contact thrust ball bearings minus tolerances (suffix code: L); can only support axial loads</li> <li>Axial rigidity is less than that of high-speed duplex angular contact ball bearings (for axial loads).</li> <li>Allowable axial load should be regulated to approx. 1/6 of the rated basic static load</li> </ul>				
Bearing accuracy	See <b>Table 6.9</b> on p. A-41	See Table 3				
Standard preload	See T	able 5				
Interchangeability	A       Washer C         Washer C       Washer C         Double direction angular contact       High speed         thrust ball bearing       Series 5629         Series 5620       Because         change       Because	Dimension $A = \text{dimension } 2B$ Washer D Washer D Washer D d / axial load duplex angular contact thrust ball bearing HTA9DB series HTA0DB series e dimension $A = \text{dimension } 2B$ , it is necessary to the washer dimension.				

### Table 2 Angular contact thrust ball bearing construction and characteristics

For more details about these bearings, please refer to the NTN machine tool precision bearing catalog.

#### Table 3 Standard cages for duplex angular contact ball bearings for high-speed axial loads

Bearing series	HTA 9	HTA 0
Formed resin cage	-	HTA 010 ~ HTA 032
Machined cage	HTA 920 ~ HTA 964	HTA 005 ~ HTA 009 HTA 034 ~ HTA 064

Table 4 Tolerance of high speed / axial load duplex angular contact thrust ball bearings

#### Table 4.1 Inner rings

Table 4.1 Inner rings Units														nits µm					
Nomir d	nal bore lia. d	Dimer bor	isional to e diamet	olerance er within ∆dmp	of mean plane	an Bore diameter variation Vdp			ation	Dimensional tolerance of mean inside diameter within planee		Side runout with bore Sd		Axial runout		Tolerance of combination width		Width variation Vas	
n	nm	Cla	ass 5	Clas	ss 4	Class 5	Class 5 Class 4 Class 5 Class 4		Class 5	Class 4	Class 5 Class 4		Class 5 Class 4		Class 5 Class 4		Class 5 Class 4		
over u	p to/incl.	High	Low	High	Low	Ma	ах	M	ax	Ma	ax	M	lax	M	ax	High	Low	M	ax
18	30	0	-6	0	-5	6	5	5	4	3	2.5	8	4	5	3	0	-240	5	2.5
30	50	0	-8	0	-6	8	6	6	5	4	3	8	4	5	3	0	-240	5	3
50	80	0	-9	0	-7	9	7	7	5	5	3.5	8	5	6	5	0	-300	6	4
80	120	0	-10	0	-8	10	8	8	6	5	4	9	5	6	5	0	-400	7	4
120	150	0	-13	0	-10	13	10	10	8	7	5	10	6	8	6	0	-500	8	5
150	180	0	-13	0	-10	13	10	10	8	7	5	10	6	8	6	0	-500	8	5
180	250	0	-15	0	-12	15	12	12	9	8	6	11	7	8	6	0	-600	10	6
250	315	0	-18	0	-14	18	14	14	11	9	8	13	8	10	8	0	-700	13	8
315	400	0	-23	0	-16	23	17	18	12	12	9	15	10	13	10	0	-800	15	10

**①** The allowable deviation of single bore diameter deviation Δ<sub>ds</sub> is identical to the allowable deviation of the single plane mean bore diameter deviation.

Table 4.2 Outer ring Un										
Nominal outside dia. D		Dimensiona mean bore o within plar diameter to	I tolerance of diameter $\Delta$ Dmp te and outer olerance $\Delta$ Ds	Ax run	ial out ea	Width variation Vcs				
mm over up to/incl.		Class 5 High	Class 4 Low	Class 5 M	Class 5 Class 4 Max		Class 5 Class 4 Max			
30	50	-25	-36	8	5	5	2.5			
50	80	-30	-43	10	5	6	3			
80	120	-36	-51	11	6	8	4			
120	150	-43	-61	13	7	8	5			
150	180	-43	-61	14	8	8	5			
180	250	-50	-70	15	10	10	7			
250	315	-56	-79	18	10	11	7			
315	400	-62	-87	20	13	13	8			
400	500	-68	-95	23	15	15	10			

#### Note: 1. These standards are NTN standards.

2. Bearing which use these accuracies should be appended with the accuracies code L. (Example: HTA 020 DB / GNP 4L)

Table 4 Standard preload

Table 4 Sta	ble 4 Standard preload Units N { kgf }																
Bore dia. no	56 Normal preload GN	29 Medium preload GM	56 Normal preload GN	20   Medium preload GM	HTA Normal preload GN	9DB Medium preload GM	HTA Normal preload GN	ODB Medium preload GM	HTA Normal preload GN	DADB Medium preload GM							
05 06				294{ 30 }	685{ 70 }			390 { 40 }	685 { 70 }	147 { 15 }	294 { 30 }						
07 08 09						490 { 50 }	785 { 80 }			685	1,270	294 { 30 }	590 { 60 }				
10 11 12 13			980 { 100 }	1,670 { 170 }			{ 70 }	{ 130 }	490 { 50 }	885 { 90 }							
14 15							980	1,570 { 160 }	590 { 60 }	1,470 { 150 }							
16 17			1,470 { 150 }	2,450 { 250 }	2,450 { 250 }	2,450 { 250 }	2,450 { 250 }			{ 100 }	1,960 { 200 }						
18 19 20							1,470 { 150 }	2,450 { 250 }	885 { 90 }	1,960 { 200 }							
21	1,470 { 150 }	2,450 { 250 }	1,960		980 { 100 }	1,670 { 170 }	1.060	2.450	980	2,450							
24				3,250	1,270	2,450	{ 200 }	3,450 { 350 }	{ 100 }	{ 250 }							
26 28	1,960	2,940	2,940	2,940	2,940	2,940	2,940	2,940	2,940	{ 200 }	{ 330 }	{ 130 }	{ 250 }	2,940 { 300 }	5,400 { 550 }	1,470 { 150 }	3,450 { 350 }
30 32 34	{ 200 }	{ 300 }			1,960 { 200 }	3,450 { 350 }	3,900 { 400 }	7,350 { 750 }	2,450 { 250 }	4,900 { 500 }							
36 38	2,450 { 250 }	3,900 { 400 }	2,450 { 250 }	3,900 { 400 } 4,400 { 450 }	3,450 { 350 }	5,900 { 600 }	4,900 { 500 }	9,300 { 950 }	3 450	6.850							
40 44	2.940	4.400			3,900 { 400 }	6,850 { 700 }	6,850	12,700	{ 350 }	{ 700 }							
48 52	{ 300 }	{ 450 }	2,940 { 300 }		4,900	8,850	8,850	15,700	3,900 { 400 }	7,850 { 800 }							
56 60	3,900 { 400 }	5,900 { 600 }	3,900	5,900	{ 500 } 5,900	{ 900 } 11,800	{ 900 } 10,800	{ 1,600 } 17,700	5,900 { 600 }	11,800 { 1,200 }							
64	4,900{ 500 }	7,350{ 750 }	{ 400 }	{ 600 }	{ 600 }	{ 1,200 }	{ 1,100 }	{ 1,800 }									

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# 3. Spherical roller thrust bearings

Just like spherical roller bearings, the center of the spherical surface for spherical roller thrust bearings is the point where the raceway surface of the housing raceway disc meets the center axis of the bearing. Since spherical roller thrust bearings incorporate barrel-shaped rollers as rolling elements, they also have self-aligning properties. (See **Diagram 2**)

Under normal load conditions, the allowable misalignment is 1° to 2°, although this will vary depending upon the bearing's dimension series.

These bearings use machined copper alloy cages and a guide sleeve is attached to the inner ring to guide the cage. The axial load capacity of these bearings is high, and a certain amount of radial load can also be accommodated when the ring is in an axially loaded state. However, it is necessary to operate these bearings where the load condition meet  $F_{t}/F_{a}$  0.55.

These bearings have some spots where lubricant cannot enter such as the gap between the cage and guide sleeve. It is necessary to use oil lubrication even in low speed operation.



Diagram 2. Spherical roller thrust bearings

## 4. Cylindrical roller thrust bearings

Thrust bearings incorporating cylindrical rollers are available in single row, double row, triple row, and four row varieties. (See **Diagram 3**) NTN Engineering offers the 811, 812 and 893 series of standard series bearings that conform to dimension series 11, 12 and 93 prescribed in JIS, as well as other special dimensions.

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Cylindrical roller thrust bearings are able to receive axial loads only, and have high axial rigidity which makes them well suited for heavy axial loads. Needle roller bearing information for series 811, 812, and 893 is also listed in the dimension tables.

Furthermore, bearings with dimensions not listed in the dimension tables are also manufactured. Contact NTN Engineering for more information.



Diagram 3. Double row cylindrical roller thrust bearings

### 5. Tapered roller thrust bearings

Although not listed in the dimension tables, tapered roller bearings like those in **Diagram 4** are also manufactured. Contact **NTN** Engineering for more detailed information.



Diagram 4. Tapered roller thrust bearings